

# malawi midline april 3

## Initial Contact

Enumerator ID (for example, "14")



Enumerator NAME

## Identify Participant

Enter participant name.

Enter participant unique ID



Enter participant unique ID - double check



## Confirm name information

Confirm the information for this respondent. If information does not match at all, return to the prior ID entry question.

Participant name:

Participant location:

Participant ID:

- Name completely matches
- Name partially matches

If the participant name only partially matches with what was displayed, please provide an explanation or a correction to this difference.

If there is any additional identification information about this respondent, enter it here.

## Basic Information

How many attempts (including this one) have you made to reach this participant?



Hello. My name is [ENUMERATOR NAME] I am working with the Institute for Public Opinion Research (IPOR) in Zomba, Malawi. We are conducting a survey of women in Malawi and are looking for [participant name]. She has been selected to participate. Is [participant name] there?

- Reached participant
- Come back later
- Person cannot be reached

What is the best time and day to come back?

yyyy-mm-dd

hh:mm

Enter any other relevant notes about not being able to reach the participant.

## Consent

Hello. As I mentioned, my name is [ENUMERATOR NAME]. I am working with the Institute for Public Opinion Research (IPOR) in Zomba, Malawi. In collaboration with research partners from the College of William and Mary in Virginia, USA, University of Texas, USA, and the University of Michigan, Michigan, USA, we are conducting a survey of women in Malawi and would like you to participate. You are invited to participate because your community has been randomly selected. The information we collect will be used for a research study on the livelihoods of women in Malawi.

All of the answers you give will be confidential and will not be shared with anyone other than members of our research team. If I ask you any question that you don't want to answer, just let me know and I will go on to the next question or you can stop the interview at any time. You don't have to be in the survey, but we hope you will agree to answer the questions since your views are important.

Do you agree to participate in the survey?

- No
- Yes

If you agree to participate, can you please read the informed consent statement "I agree to participate in the survey. I understand that my participation is voluntary." IF RESPONDENT CANNOT READ WHOLE SENTENCE, PROBE: Can you read any part of the sentence to me?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Cannot read at all
- Able to read only parts of sentence
- Able to read whole sentence
- Visually impaired

Thank you for your time.

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If you have any questions with this program for any reasons, you can contact Hannah Swila of IPOR on 0998542979 or the University of Malawi Research Ethics Committee (UNIMAREC) of P.O. Box 280, Zomba on 01 524 222.

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## Household Information

What is your marital status? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Single
- Not married but co-habiting
- Married
- Married (polygamous)
- Divorced
- Separated
- Widowed

**Which of the following best describes you?**

- Refuse
- Never been married
- Widowed
- Divorced

**How many months ago did this divorce or death occur? [ENTER 999 FOR DON'T KNOW AND 888 FOR REFUSE]**



**Is your husband living with you in the same house?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**How many months ago did this separation occur?**



**Where is he?**

- Refuse
- I don't know
- He is elsewhere for work
- We are separated
- Other

**Specify other.**

**What is the highest level of school you completed? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)
- Standard 1
- Standard 2
- Standard 3
- Standard 4
- Standard 5
- Standard 6
- Standard 7
- Standard 8
- Form I
- Form II
- Form III
- Form IV
- Form V
- Form VI
- Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from polytechnic or college
- Some university
- University completed
- Post-graduate

**CURRENTLY, how many people live in this household? Please count everyone who would currently eat together from the same pot. Do not include temporary visitors, or persons living elsewhere for studies or work. Include yourself in the final count. [ENTER 999 FOR DON'T KNOW AND 888 FOR REFUSE]**



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We would now like to ask you for the age and gender of each household member.

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## » Household member

How many children have you given birth to?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- More than 15

**What is your primary ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Chewa
- English
- Lambya
- Lomwe
- Mang'anja
- Ngoni
- Ngonde
- Tonga
- Sena
- Yao
- Tumbuka
- Sena
- Does not identify in those terms
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**Which of the following assets does this household have?****Fridge**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Stove**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Radio**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Television**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Sofa**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Mattress**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Bicycle**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Satellite Dish**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Electricity connection**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Generator**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**How do members of your family charge electronic devices?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- At home using electricity
- At home using car battery
- At home using solar charger
- At house of neighbor, friend, or family member
- At public charging station
- I borrow a solar charger/battery from a friend or neighbor

**Occupation****Do you have a job that pays a cash income? If yes, is it full-time or part-time? If no, are you looking for a job?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No (not looking)
- No (looking)
- Yes, part time
- Yes, full time

**What is your primary occupation?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Unemployed
- Retired/elderly
- Student
- Farmer
- Market trader
- Informal laborer (e.g., house help, cleaner, seamstress, hairdresser)
- Employee at private company (e.g., secretary, sales, manager)
- Government employee (e.g., clerk)
- Skilled worker (e.g., teacher, doctor, nurse)
- Business owner
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**What is your primary source of income?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Sale of fruit and vegetables
- Sale of livestock or livestock products
- Sale of crafts, clothes, cloth
- Sale of cooked goods
- Sale of crops (e.g., maize, tobacco, beans)
- Business income
- Wages or salaries in cash
- Other casual cash earnings
- Money sent from friends or relatives
- Other

**Specify other.**

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**[IF MONEY SENT FROM FRIENDS OR RELATIVES] About how much do you personally receive each week?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**[IF MONEY SENT FROM FRIENDS OR RELATIVES] About how much do you receive each week?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**[IF MONEY SENT FROM FRIENDS OR RELATIVES] About how much do you receive each week? [ENTER 999 FOR DON'T KNOW AND 888 FOR REFUSE]**



**How hard is it to obtain financial information, such as prices of goods and services, that you need for job or business activities? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Very difficult
- Somewhat difficult
- Not very difficult
- Not difficult at all

**How hard is it to obtain information to find a job or work? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Very difficult
- Somewhat difficult
- Not very difficult
- Not difficult at all

**How do you typically find a job or work? [MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE, READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- I don't know
- From friends, family, and neighbors (in person)
- From friends, family, and neighbors (over the phone)
- From our village leader
- Through the TV or radio
- On the internet
- On social media (Facebook, Whatsapp, etc)
- I search myself

**How does your husband typically find a job or work? [MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE, READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- I don't know
- From friends, family, and neighbors (in person)
- From friends, family, and neighbors (over the phone)
- From our village leader
- Through the TV or radio
- On the internet
- On social media (Facebook, Whatsapp, etc)
- I search myself

**Are you personally involved in any farming activities?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Work on farm full time
- Work on farm part time
- Rarely work on farm
- Never work on farm

**Are you personally involved in any small business/market trading activities?**

- Work in market trading/small business trading full time
- Work in market trading/small business part time
- Rarely work in market trading/small business
- Never work in market trading/small business

**How big of a constraint would you say the following factors are in terms of to earn money or your business's productivity? Access to reliable information on weather**

- Not applicable
- Refuse
- Don't know
- A big constraint
- Somewhat of a constraint
- Not a constraint at all

**How big of a constraint would you say the following factors are in terms of to earn money or your business's productivity? Cost of inputs**

- Not applicable
- Refuse
- Don't know
- A big constraint
- Somewhat of a constraint
- Not a constraint at all

**How big of a constraint would you say the following factors are in terms of to earn money or your business's productivity? Access to credit**

- Not applicable
- Refuse
- Don't know
- A big constraint
- Somewhat of a constraint
- Not a constraint at all

**How big of a constraint would you say the following factors are in terms of to earn money or your business's productivity? Access to reliable information about market prices**

- Not applicable
- Refuse
- Don't know
- A big constraint
- Somewhat of a constraint
- Not a constraint at all

**How big of a constraint would you say the following factors are in terms of your business's productivity? Finding customers/demand for services or products**

- Not applicable
- Refuse
- Don't know
- A big constraint
- Somewhat of a constraint
- Not a constraint at all

**How big of a constraint would you say the following factors are in terms of your business's productivity? Communicating with customers**

- Not applicable
- Refuse
- Don't know
- A big constraint
- Somewhat of a constraint
- Not a constraint at all

**How big of a constraint would you say the following factors are in terms of your business's productivity? Meeting with customers to make sales**

- Not applicable
- Refuse
- Don't know
- A big constraint
- Somewhat of a constraint
- Not a constraint at all

**In the last 6 months, which of the following marketing problems did you face?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Open market prices too low
- Transport costs too high
- Finding a buyer
- Lack of market information
- I had no problems selling my primary crop

**During the past six months, how much money (IN MWK) did you borrow to support your business, farm, or your ability to earn money?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**During the past six months, how much money (IN MWK) did you borrow to support your business, farm, or your ability to earn money? [ENTER 999 FOR DON'T KNOW AND 888 FOR REFUSE]**



**During the past six months, how much money (IN MWK) did you borrow to support your business, farm, or your ability to earn money?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**Does your husband or partner have a job that pays a cash income? If yes, is it full-time or part-time? If no, is he looking for a job?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No (not looking)
- No (looking)
- Yes, part time
- Yes, full time

**What is your husband or partner's primary occupation?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Unemployed
- Retired/elderly
- Student
- Farmer
- Market trader
- Informal laborer (e.g., house help, cleaner, seamstress, hairdresser)
- Employee at private company (e.g., secretary, sales, manager)
- Government employee (e.g., clerk)
- Skilled worker (e.g., teacher, doctor, nurse)
- Business owner

**How many hours per day do you spend at your primary occupation? MARK 0 IF UNEMPLOYED**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- 0
- up to 0.5 hour
- up to 1 hour
- up to 1.5 hours
- up to 2 hours
- up to 2.5 hours
- up to 3 hours
- up to 3.5 hours
- up to 4 hours
- up to 4.5 hours
- up to 5 hours
- up to 5.5 hours
- up to 6 hours
- up to 6.5 hours
- up to 7 hours
- up to 7.5 hours
- up to 8 hours
- up to 8.5 hours
- up to 9 hours
- up to 9.5 hours
- up to 10 hours
- More than 10 hours

How many hours per day does your husband spend at his primary occupation? MARK 0 IF UNEMPLOYED

- Refuse
- Don't know
- 0
- up to 0.5 hour
- up to 1 hour
- up to 1.5 hours
- up to 2 hours
- up to 2.5 hours
- up to 3 hours
- up to 3.5 hours
- up to 4 hours
- up to 4.5 hours
- up to 5 hours
- up to 5.5 hours
- up to 6 hours
- up to 6.5 hours
- up to 7 hours
- up to 7.5 hours
- up to 8 hours
- up to 8.5 hours
- up to 9 hours
- up to 9.5 hours
- up to 10 hours
- More than 10 hours

**How many hours per day do you spend on domestic household chores?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- 0
- up to 0.5 hour
- up to 1 hour
- up to 1.5 hours
- up to 2 hours
- up to 2.5 hours
- up to 3 hours
- up to 3.5 hours
- up to 4 hours
- up to 4.5 hours
- up to 5 hours
- up to 5.5 hours
- up to 6 hours
- up to 6.5 hours
- up to 7 hours
- up to 7.5 hours
- up to 8 hours
- up to 8.5 hours
- up to 9 hours
- up to 9.5 hours
- up to 10 hours
- More than 10 hours

**How many days per week do you travel for income-generating activities?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- More than 6

**How many days per week does your husband travel for income-generating activities?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- More than 6

On a day when you travel for income generating activities, how many hours do you spend traveling?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- 0
- up to 0.5 hour
- up to 1 hour
- up to 1.5 hours
- up to 2 hours
- up to 2.5 hours
- up to 3 hours
- up to 3.5 hours
- up to 4 hours
- up to 4.5 hours
- up to 5 hours
- up to 5.5 hours
- up to 6 hours
- up to 6.5 hours
- up to 7 hours
- up to 7.5 hours
- up to 8 hours
- up to 8.5 hours
- up to 9 hours
- up to 9.5 hours
- up to 10 hours
- More than 10 hours

**What mode of transportation do you use to commute?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Walk
- Bicycle
- Bodaboda
- Hired bicycle
- Bus
- Car
- oxcart

**How many hours per day do you spend farming?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- 0
- up to 0.5 hour
- up to 1 hour
- up to 1.5 hours
- up to 2 hours
- up to 2.5 hours
- up to 3 hours
- up to 3.5 hours
- up to 4 hours
- up to 4.5 hours
- up to 5 hours
- up to 5.5 hours
- up to 6 hours
- up to 6.5 hours
- up to 7 hours
- up to 7.5 hours
- up to 8 hours
- up to 8.5 hours
- up to 9 hours
- up to 9.5 hours
- up to 10 hours
- More than 10 hours

**How many hours per day does your husband spend farming?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- 0
- up to 0.5 hour
- up to 1 hour
- up to 1.5 hours
- up to 2 hours
- up to 2.5 hours
- up to 3 hours
- up to 3.5 hours
- up to 4 hours
- up to 4.5 hours
- up to 5 hours
- up to 5.5 hours
- up to 6 hours
- up to 6.5 hours
- up to 7 hours
- up to 7.5 hours
- up to 8 hours
- up to 8.5 hours
- up to 9 hours
- up to 9.5 hours
- up to 10 hours
- More than 10 hours

**How many hours per day do you spend on leisure activities?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- 0
- up to 0.5 hour
- up to 1 hour
- up to 1.5 hours
- up to 2 hours
- up to 2.5 hours
- up to 3 hours
- up to 3.5 hours
- up to 4 hours
- up to 4.5 hours
- up to 5 hours
- up to 5.5 hours
- up to 6 hours
- up to 6.5 hours
- up to 7 hours
- up to 7.5 hours
- up to 8 hours
- up to 8.5 hours
- up to 9 hours
- up to 9.5 hours
- up to 10 hours
- More than 10 hours

**Approximately how many days a week in total do you participate in ganyu?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- More than 6

**Approximately how many days a week in total does your husband participate in ganyu?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- More than 6

**Approximately how many hours a week in total do you participate in ganyu?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19
- 20
- More than 20

Approximately how many hours a week in total does your husband participate in ganyu?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19
- 20
- More than 20

**How difficult is it to find work participating in ganyu?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Very difficult
- Somewhat difficult
- Not very difficult
- Not difficult at all

**How difficult is it for your husband to find work participating in ganyu?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Very difficult
- Somewhat difficult
- Not very difficult
- Not difficult at all

## Consumption

**Now I want to ask you about some common expenses that households make on a regular basis: How much money did your household spend on food and drink in the past week excluding alcohol?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money did your household spend on food and drink in the past week excluding alcohol?**



**How much money did your household spend on food and drink in the past week excluding alcohol?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**How much money did your household spend on household items (such as soap, cleaning supplies, toiletries, or personal hygiene items) in the past week?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money did your household spend on household items (such as soap, cleaning supplies, toiletries, or personal hygiene items) in the past week?**



**How much money did your household spend on household items (such as soap, cleaning supplies, toiletries, or personal hygiene items) in the past week?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**How much money did your household spend on kerosene, firewood or cooking fuel in the past week?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money did your household spend on kerosene, firewood or cooking fuel in the past week?**



**How much money did your household spend on kerosene, firewood or cooking fuel in the past week?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**How much money did your household spend on electricity in the past week?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money did your household spend on electricity in the past week?**



**How much money did your household spend on electricity in the past week?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**How much money did your household spend on mobile phone airtime and other mobile phone expenses in the past week?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money did your household spend on mobile phone airtime and other mobile phone expenses in the past week?**



**How much money did your household spend on mobile phone airtime and other mobile phone expenses in the past week?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**How much money did your household spend on water in the past week?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money did your household spend on water in the past week?**



**How much money did your household spend on water in the past week?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**How much money does your household spend on alcohol and tobacco in the past week?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money does your household spend on alcohol and tobacco in the past week?**



**How much money does your household spend on alcohol and tobacco in the past week?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**How much money does your household spend on entertainment in the past week (television, movies, football)?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money does your household spend on entertainment in the past week (television, movies, football)?**

**How much money does your household spend on entertainment in the past week (television, movies, football)?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**How much money did your household spend on transport expenses in the past MONTH?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money did your household spend on transport expenses in the past MONTH?**



**How much money did your household spend on transport expenses in the past MONTH?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**How much money did your household spend on household maintenance in the past MONTH?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money did your household spend on household maintenance in the past MONTH?**



**How much money did your household spend on household maintenance in the past MONTH?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**How much money did your household spend on clothing in the past SIX MONTHS?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money did your household spend on clothing in the past SIX MONTHS?**



**How much money did your household spend on clothing in the past SIX MONTHS?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**How much money does your household contribute to weddings, funerals and other ceremonies and community activities in the past SIX MONTHS?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money does your household contribute to weddings, funerals and other ceremonies and community activities in the past SIX MONTHS?**



**How much money does your household contribute to weddings, funerals and other ceremonies and community activities in the past SIX MONTHS?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**How much money did your household spend on medical care and medical expenses, including any health insurance, non-clinic related expenses, and medication in the last SIX MONTHS?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money did your household spend on medical care and medical expenses, including any health insurance, non-clinic related expenses, and medication in the last SIX MONTHS?**



**How much money did your household spend on medical care and medical expenses, including any health insurance, non-clinic related expenses, and medication in the last SIX MONTHS?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**How much money did your household spend on household spend on property taxes on your home, land, or business in the last 6 months?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money in total did your household spend on property taxes on your home, land, or business in the last 6 months?**



**How much money in total did your household spend on property taxes on your home, land, or business in the last 6 months?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**How much money did your household spend on school fees and other educational expenses in the PAST YEAR?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money did your household spend on school fees and other educational expenses in the PAST YEAR?**



**How much money did your household spend on school fees and other educational expenses in the PAST YEAR?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

**Shocks****Over the past month, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without enough food to eat?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Never
- Just once or twice
- Several times
- Many times
- Always

**Over the past month, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without enough clean water for home use?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Never
- Just once or twice
- Several times
- Many times
- Always

**Over the past month, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without medicines or medical treatment?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Never
- Just once or twice
- Several times
- Many times
- Always

**Over the past month, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Never
- Just once or twice
- Several times
- Many times
- Always

**Over the past month, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Never
- Just once or twice
- Several times
- Many times
- Always

**» Has the following occurred in your household in the last six months?**

**BIRTH IN HOUSEHOLD**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**NEW JOB**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**INHERITANCE**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**DEATH OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**SERIOUS ILLNESS OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBER**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**ACCIDENTAL INJURY**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**VIOLENT INJURY**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**LOSS OF EMPLOYMENT**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**FAILURE/LOSS OF BUSINESS**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**LIVESTOCK DIED**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**CROP DISEASE**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**THEFT/ROBBERY/BURGLARY/ASSAULT**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**FIRE/HOUSE DESTROYED/DAMAGED**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**DROUGHT/FLOODS**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**LARGE PRICE INCREASE OF THINGS YOU BUY**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**What did your household to do manage the impact of the negative shocks you experienced? [ENUMERATOR: DO NOT READ OPTIONS; SELECT ALL THAT RESPONDENT MENTIONS]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Decreased expenditure on food
- Decreased expenditure on medicine and health care
- Decreased expenditure on school fees
- Decreased expenditure on transport
- Decreased other expenditure
- Consumed lower quality goods
- Sold assets/ livestock/ land
- Spent cash savings
- Reduced savings
- Rented out own land/other assets
- Borrowed money
- Received remittances/gifts
- Sought assistance from government
- Sought assistance from non-government local leaders (such as traditional or religious leaders)
- Worked more
- Found other work
- Previously non-working household members started working
- Removed children from school
- Removed children from school to work
- Sent children to live with someone else
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

## Financial Information

**In the past week, what was the total amount of income you earned?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**In the past week, what was the total amount of income you earned?**



**In the past week, what was the total amount of income you earned?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they recieved or sent no income or money)
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 25,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 35,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 50,000 MWK
- Above 50,000 MWK

**In the past month, what was the total amount of income you earned?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

In the past month, what was the total amount of income you earned?



In the past month, what was the total amount of income you earned?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they earned no income) (1)
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 75,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 105,000 MWK
- Up to 120,000 MWK
- Up to 135,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- more than 150,000 MWK

Is this past month's income higher or lower than normal for the past year or about the same?

- Refuse
- Don't Know
- Higher
- Lower
- Same

**In the past week, what was the amount of income your HUSBAND earned?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**In the past week, what was the amount of income your HUSBAND earned?**



**In the past week, what was the approximate amount of income your HUSBAND earned?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they recieved or sent no income or money)
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 25,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 35,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 50,000 MWK
- Above 50,000 MWK

**In the past month, what was the amount of income your HUSBAND earned?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

In the past month, what was the amount of income your HUSBAND earned?



In the past month, what was the total amount of income your HUSBAND earned?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they earned no income) (1)
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 75,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 105,000 MWK
- Up to 120,000 MWK
- Up to 135,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- more than 150,000 MWK

Is this past month's income for your HUSBAND higher or lower than normal for the past year or about the same?

- Refuse
- Don't Know
- Higher
- Lower
- Same

**How does your household send and receive money from friends and family from within Malawi? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: CAN SELECT MULTIPLE. READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Don't send remittances
- Hand delivery by self
- Hand delivery by friend
- Delivery through driver
- Mobile phone
- Bank (direct deposit)
- Postal banking services
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

## Savings

**Many Malawians find it difficult to save money, but others are able to put some money aside for later. Do you PERSONALLY have any money now in savings? We will ask about your household later, for now we only want to know about your personal savings.**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Currently, what is the amount of money you have in PERSONAL savings? (If you do not remember the exact amount, please estimate")**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

Currently, what is the amount of money you have in PERSONAL savings? (If you do not remember the exact amount, please estimate)



Currently, what is the amount of money you have in PERSONAL savings?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- More than 300,000

Does your household have any money now in savings?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

Currently, what is the amount of money your HOUSEHOLD has in savings? (If you do not remember the exact amount, please estimate)

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

Currently, what is the amount of money your HOUSEHOLD has in savings? (If you do not remember the exact amount, please estimate)



Currently, what is the amount of money your HOUSEHOLD has in savings? (If you do not remember the exact amount, please estimate)

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they earned no income)
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- Up to 350,000 MWK
- More than 350,000 MWK

**WHEN YOU HAVE MONEY TO SAVE, which of the following financial instruments do you PERSONALLY use to save your money?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Bank account
- Mattress or other place in your house
- Merry go round
- Savings and Credit Cooperative Organizations (SACCOs)
- Mobile money account
- With a friend
- Advance purchased deposit with shopkeeper
- Stocks and shares
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**If you do not personally own a bank account, what is the main reason?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- I do not have money to place in a bank
- Too expensive to set up a bank account
- Too difficult to open a bank account
- Don't trust the bank with my money
- There are no banks close to me
- Don't have state-issued ID or other required documents
- Because someone else in the family already has an account
- I have a bank account

**Which of the following financial instruments do you prefer the most?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Bank account
- Mattress or other place in your house
- Merry go round
- Savings and Credit Cooperative Organizations (SACCOs)
- Mobile money account
- With a friend
- Advance purchased deposit with shopkeeper
- Stocks and shares

**How much do you prefer using mobile money as a financial instrument to save or store your money?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Absolutely prefer
- Somewhat prefer
- Neutral
- Do not prefer
- Do not prefer at all

**Which of the following financial instruments does your HOUSEHOLD use to save money?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Bank account
- Mattress or other place in your house
- Merry go round
- Savings and Credit Cooperative Organizations (SACCOs)
- Mobile money account
- With a friend
- Advance purchased deposit with shopkeeper
- Stocks and shares
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**If your household does not own a bank account, what is the main reason?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- I do not have money to place in a bank
- Too expensive to set up a bank account
- Too difficult to open a bank account
- Don't trust the bank with my money
- There are no banks close to me
- Don't have state-issued ID or other required documents
- Because someone else in the family already has an account
- I have a bank account

**When you save money, overall how secure do you feel your monetary savings are?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- It is not safe at all
- It is relatively not safe
- Average
- It is relatively safe
- It is very safe

**Have you taken a loan out with anybody in the past six months?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**How much in loans have you taken out in the past six months?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

How many loans have you taken out in the past year?

- Refuse
- Don't Know
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- More than 10
- More than 15

How much in loans have you taken out in the past year?



How many weeks does it take you to pay back the loans?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

How many weeks does it take you to pay back the loans?



**How many weeks does it take you to pay back the loans?**

- Refuse
- Don't Know
- Did not take any loans
- 1 week or less
- Between 1 week and 2 weeks
- Between 2 week and 3 weeks
- Between 3 week and 4 weeks
- Between 4 week and 5 weeks
- Between 5 week and 6 weeks
- Between 6 week and 7 weeks
- Between 7 week and 8 weeks
- Between 8 week and 9 weeks
- Between 9 week and 10 weeks
- More than 10 weeks

**Who have you taken a loan out with in the past six months?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- informal lender
- employer
- mobile phone operator
- micro-finance / micro-credit institution
- bank
- village bank
- government
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**Do you have any outstanding loans now ?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**How much money do you owe in outstanding loans ?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**How much money do you owe in outstanding loans?**



**How much money do you owe in outstanding loans ?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they earned no income)
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 80,000 MWK
- Up to 100,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- Up to 200,000 MWK
- Up to 250,000 MWK
- Up to 300,000 MWK
- Up to 350,000 MWK
- More than 350,000 MWK

**Do you plan to continue to borrow money from the in the future?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Have you taken a loan out with the mobile network operator in the past six months?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

How many loans have you taken out with the mobile network operator in the six months?

- Refuse
- Don't Know
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- More than 10
- More than 15

How much in loans have you taken out with the mobile network operator in the past six months?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

How much in loans have you taken out with the mobile network operator in the past six months?



---

## Mobile Money Use

**Are you familiar with mobile money programs, such as TNM, MTL, Airtel, and Access, an SMS-based money transfer system that allows individuals to deposit, send, and withdraw funds using their mobile phone?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- not very familiar
- familiar
- very familiar

**How often do you personally use mobile money (either through your account or someone else's)? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Every day
- Several times per week
- Once per week
- Once per month
- Once per six months
- Never

**How often does your household use mobile money (either through your account or someone else's)? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Every day
- Several times per week
- Once per week
- Once per month
- Once per six months
- Never

**Do you yourself personally have a mobile money account? (ENTER ALL PROMINENT MOBILE NETWORK OPERATORS)**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

How many times in the past month have you and your spouse used mobile money to send money to each other?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19
- 20
- More than 20

**Which of the following services have you used your mobile money account for?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Buy airtime for yourself
- Buy airtime for someone else
- Send money
- Receive money
- Pay bills
- Make loan payments
- Receive customer payments
- Store/save money for emergencies
- Store/save money for other everyday purposes
- Store/save money for unusually large purchases
- I do not use mobile money for any purpose
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**What are the biggest obstacles to using mobile money? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: CAN SELECT MULTIPLE. DO NOT READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't Know
- Don't know about it
- Don't need it
- No network available
- Don't own a mobile phone
- Don't understand it
- It is too expensive
- Don't trust it to be safe
- No mobile money agents where I live
- Mobile money agents don't have cash
- Can't remember my pin
- Can't remember my phone number
- Need for cash
- Have an outstanding loan with the mobile network operator
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**How long does it take to walk to your nearest mobile money agent from your home? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- A few minutes
- Less than 30 minutes
- More than 30 minutes
- More than an hour
- Too far to walk to

How many times have you yourself personally SENT mobile money in the last month?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- Up to 15
- Up to 20
- More than 20

**How many times have you yourself personally RECEIVED mobile money in the last month?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- Up to 15
- Up to 20
- More than 20

**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money you personally RECEIVED?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money you personally RECEIVED?**



**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money you personally RECEIVED?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they recieved or sent no income or money)
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 25,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 35,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 50,000 MWK
- Above 50,000 MWK

**In the past MONTH, what was the total amount of mobile money you personally RECEIVED?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**In the past MONTH, what was the total amount of mobile money you personally RECEIVED?**



**In the past MONTH, what was the total amount of mobile money you personally RECEIVED?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they earned no income) (1)
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 75,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 105,000 MWK
- Up to 120,000 MWK
- Up to 135,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- more than 150,000 MWK

**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money you personally SENT?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money you personally SENT?**



**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money you personally SENT?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they recieved or sent no income or money)
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 25,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 35,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 50,000 MWK
- Above 50,000 MWK

**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money you personally SENT?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money you personally SENT?**



**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money you personally SENT?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they earned no income) (1)
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 75,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 105,000 MWK
- Up to 120,000 MWK
- Up to 135,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- more than 150,000 MWK

**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money your household RECEIVED?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money your household RECEIVED?**



**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money your household RECEIVED?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they recieved or sent no income or money)
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 25,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 35,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 50,000 MWK
- Above 50,000 MWK

**In the past MONTH, what was the total amount of mobile money your household RECEIVED?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**In the past MONTH, what was the total amount of mobile money your household RECEIVED?**



**In the past MONTH, what was the total amount of mobile money your household RECEIVED?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they earned no income) (1)
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 75,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 105,000 MWK
- Up to 120,000 MWK
- Up to 135,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- more than 150,000 MWK

**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money your household SENT?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money your household SENT?**



**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money your household SENT?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they recieved or sent no income or money)
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 25,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 35,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 50,000 MWK
- Above 50,000 MWK

**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money your household SENT?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money your household SENT?**



**In the past WEEK, what was the total amount of mobile money your household SENT?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they earned no income) (1)
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 60,000 MWK
- Up to 75,000 MWK
- Up to 90,000 MWK
- Up to 105,000 MWK
- Up to 120,000 MWK
- Up to 135,000 MWK
- Up to 150,000 MWK
- more than 150,000 MWK

**Mobile Phone Use**

**How many mobile phones does your household own?**

- Refuse
- Don't Know
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- More than 10
- More than 15

**Do you personally own a mobile phone—that is a phone, in which you are the primary user of and keep on your person?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**» Phone Ownership****Do you have that phone with you now?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**[If the phone is not with the individual] Where is the phone?**

- Refuse
- I don't know
- In the house somewhere
- With my husband
- With one of my children
- With a friend
- With some other family member
- I lost the phone
- I sold the phone

**[If the phone is with the individual] May I see the phone? ENUMERATOR TO INDICATE WHETHER RESPONDENT SHOWED PHONE**

- The respondent did not show the phone
- The respondent showed the phone

**[If the individual refused to show the phone] Where is the phone?**

- Refuse
- I don't know
- In the house somewhere
- With my husband
- With one of my children
- With a friend
- With some other family member
- I lost the phone
- I sold the phone

**[If the respondent owns a phone] What type of phone do you personally own?**

- basic / feature mobile phone
- smartphone (internet enabled phone)

**[If the respondent owns a phone] What is the brand and model of the phone? ENUMERATOR TO OBSERVE AND RECORD**

- Itel A16
- Other

**[If the phone is not an Itel A16] What is the brand and model of the phone? ENUMERATOR TO OBSERVE AND RECORD**

---

**Have you personally owned a mobile phone in the past, but do not own one now?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**If yes, what happened to your mobile phone?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Stolen
- Lost
- Broke
- Sold it
- On loan to someone else
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**For how long have you been without a phone?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Less than one month
- Less than three months
- Less than six months
- Less than one year
- More than one year
- I never owned a phone

**Does your spouse own a mobile phone?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Yes
- No

**What kind of phone does your spouse own?**

- basic / feature mobile phone
- smartphone (internet enabled phone)

**How many women in your household own a mobile phone?**

- Refuse
- Don't Know
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- More than 10
- More than 15

**Who in your household is most proficient at using a mobile phone (even if it is someone else's phone)? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Me
- My husband
- Another woman in the house
- One of my children
- Someone else

**Some people cannot use a mobile phone as often as they would like for different reasons. Is each of the following reasons a big obstacle to your use of a mobile phone? Financial cost for air time**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- A big obstacle
- Somewhat of an obstacle
- Not an obstacle at all

**Some people cannot use a mobile phone as often as they would like for different reasons. Is each of the following reasons a big obstacle to your use of a mobile phone? Difficulties and cost of charging phone**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- A big obstacle
- Somewhat of an obstacle
- Not an obstacle at all

**Some people cannot use a mobile phone as often as they would like for different reasons. Is each of the following reasons a big obstacle to your use of a mobile phone? Family pressure (Lack of family permission)**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- A big obstacle
- Somewhat of an obstacle
- Not an obstacle at all

**Some people cannot use a mobile phone as often as they would like for different reasons. Is each of the following reasons a big obstacle to your use of a mobile phone? Inappropriate for women to USE a phone**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- A big obstacle
- Somewhat of an obstacle
- Not an obstacle at all

**Some people cannot use a mobile phone as often as they would like for different reasons. Is each of the following reasons a big obstacle to your use of a mobile phone? I don't know how to use the technology**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- A big obstacle
- Somewhat of an obstacle
- Not an obstacle at all

**Some people cannot use a mobile phone as often as they would like for different reasons. Is each of the following reasons a big obstacle to your use of a mobile phone? Lack of privacy**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- A big obstacle
- Somewhat of an obstacle
- Not an obstacle at all

**When you don't know how to do something on the mobile phone, who do you ask for help(even if it is someone else's phone)? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Nobody
- My husband
- Another family member
- Somebody in the community

**When you don't know how to do something on the mobile phone, how likely are you to ask your husband's help? (even if it is someone else's phone)?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Not very likely
- Not likely at all

**When your husband doesn't know how to do something on the mobile phone, how likely is he to ask your help? (even if it is someone else's phone)?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Not very likely
- Not likely at all

**How many Sim cards are there in your house?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- More than 5

**Do you yourself own a Sim card?**

- No
- Yes

**Does your spouse own a Sim card?**

- No
- Yes

**Which mobile network operators' sim cards do you/people in your household own?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- TNM
- MTL
- Airtel
- Access
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**Why does your household have more than one SIM card? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: CAN SELECT MULTIPLE. READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- To access multiple networks - for signal strength issues
- To access multiple networks - for differences in tariffs
- Separate card for mobile money
- Separate cards for business and personal use
- Have an outstanding loan with another mobile network operator
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**Why do you have a separate SIM for mobile money?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- To keep mobile money account safe from theft
- To be able to transfer more money
- To access cheaper rates throughout the day
- Have an outstanding loan with another mobile network operator

**On average, how often do you use a mobile phone (even if it is someone else's phone)? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Every day
- Several days a week
- At least once a week
- At least once a month
- Less than once a month
- Never

**If you borrow a mobile phone, whose mobile phone do you most often use?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Husband
- Father
- Mother
- Daughter
- Son
- Sister
- Brother
- Friend
- Neighbor
- Co-worker
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**Overall, how easy would you say it is to borrow someone else's phone to use? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Very easy
- Somewhat easy
- Not very easy
- Not easy at all

**What are the primary ways you use a mobile phone whether your phone or someone else's phone? [ENUMERATOR**

**NOTE: CAN SELECT MULTIPLE. DO NOT READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Make and receive phone calls
- Send and receive SMS
- Use mobile money
- Browse the internet
- Use social media apps, like Facebook and WhatsApp
- Access the weather
- Use the calculator
- Use the flash light
- Take pictures
- Send and receive voice memos
- None. I don't use a phone/ he doesn't use a phone.
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**What are the primary ways your husband uses a mobile phone whether your phone or someone else's phone?**  
[ENUMERATOR NOTE: CAN SELECT MULTIPLE. DO NOT READ ANSWER CHOICES]

- Make and receive phone calls
- Send and receive SMS
- Use mobile money
- Browse the internet
- Use social media apps, like Facebook and WhatsApp
- Access the weather
- Use the calculator
- Use the flash light
- Take pictures
- Send and receive voice memos
- None. I don't use a phone/ he doesn't use a phone.
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**How familiar are you with using a mobile phone to send an SMS or text message?** [ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Very familiar
- Somewhat familiar
- Not very familiar
- Not familiar at all

**How often do you access the internet? (Whether on a phone or some other way) [ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Every day
- Several times per week
- Once per week
- Once per month
- Once per six months
- Never

**What are some of the primary reasons you access the internet? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: CAN SELECT MULTIPLE. DO NOT READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Communicate with people on the internet
- Access Facebook or other social media sites
- To use Whatsapp
- Check weather
- Entertainment
- Send and receive email
- Get news and information about current events
- Get news and information about sports
- Get news and information about entertainment topics

**How would you use the internet if you could? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Communicate with people on the internet
- Access Facebook or other social media sites
- To use Whatsapp
- Check weather
- Entertainment
- Send and receive email
- Get news and information about current events
- Get news and information about sports
- Get news and information about entertainment topics

**Over the past MONTH, were you able to use a phone as much as you would have liked to?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- I was not at all able to use the phone as much as I wanted
- I was not often able to use the phone as much as I wanted
- I was somewhat able to use the phone as much as I wanted
- I was mostly, but not always able to use the phone as much as I wanted
- I was always able to use the phone as much as I wanted

**On average, how often do you use a mobile phone for income-generating purposes (even if it is someone else's phone)?**  
[ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Every day
- Several days a week
- At least once a week
- At least once a month
- Less than once a month
- Never

**On average, how often does your husband use a mobile phone for income-generating purposes (even if it is someone else's phone)?** [ENUMERATOR NOTE: READ ANSWER CHOICES]

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Every day
- Several days a week
- At least once a week
- At least once a month
- Less than once a month
- Never

**What are the primary ways that you use a mobile phone for income-generating purposes (even if it is someone else's phone)? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: CAN SELECT MULTIPLE. DO NOT READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Communicate with customers and clients
- Communicate with suppliers or other businesses
- Obtain market prices or other financial information
- Receive and make payments
- Receive and make loans
- Calculator
- Flashlight
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**What are the primary ways that your husband uses a mobile phone for income-generating purposes (even if it is someone else's phone)? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: CAN SELECT MULTIPLE. DO NOT READ ANSWER CHOICES]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Communicate with customers and clients
- Communicate with suppliers or other businesses
- Obtain market prices or other financial information
- Receive and make payments
- Receive and make loans
- Calculator
- Flashlight
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**On average, how often do you use WhatsApp?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Every day
- Several days a week
- At least once a week
- At least once a month
- Less than once a month
- Never

**What do you use WhatsApp for? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: CAN SELECT MULTIPLE]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Sending messages to friends/family
- Sending photos and videos to friends/family
- Messaging contacts for employment and work opportunities
- Communicating with customers and clients
- Communicating with suppliers or other businesses
- Obtaining market prices or other financial information
- Never use WhatsApp
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**How many WhatsApp groups are you a member of?**

- Refuse
- Don't Know
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- More than 10
- More than 15

**How often do you see forwarded messages on Whatsapp?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often

**Do you ever see the following on Whatsapp GROUPS? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: CAN SELECT MULTIPLE]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Political content/messages
- Religious content/messages
- Ethnic content/messages
- Village content/messages

**On your phone, do you ever receive/view/exposed to content from the following areas [ENUMERATOR NOTE: CAN SELECT MULTIPLE]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Political content/messages
- Religious content/messages
- Ethnic content/messages
- Village content/messages

**Please tell me how often you think people who use social media, such as WhatsApp or Facebook, spread information that they know is false?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often

## **Norms and Beliefs about phone use**

**Do you know of other women in the community who have their OWN phones?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Are the phones usually shared with their husbands or used mostly by the women?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Shared with husbands
- Used mostly by the women

**Do women in the community typically feel free to use phones for their own purposes or as they wish?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Does your husband think you should have your own phone?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Do other men in your community think women should have their own phones?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Do women in your community think women should have their own phones?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**In your community, do spouses usually respect women's ownership of items?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**In your community, do spouses usually respect women's ownership of phones?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**In your community, do family members (other than the spouse) respect women's ownership of items?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**In your community, do family members (other than the spouse) respect women's ownership of phones?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**What do you think would happen if a woman's spouse tried to take an item that belongs to her? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY, DO NOT PROMPT]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Nothing would happen
- Other members of the household would intervene
- Relatives would intervene
- Friends would intervene
- Community members would intervene
- The police would intervene
- The village leader/chief would intervene
- An NGO would intervene
- GENET would intervene

**What do you think would happen if a woman's spouse tried to take a phone that belongs to her? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY, DO NOT PROMPT]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Nothing would happen
- Other members of the household would intervene
- Relatives would intervene
- Friends would intervene
- Community members would intervene
- The police would intervene
- The village leader/chief would intervene
- An NGO would intervene
- GENET would intervene

**Have you and your husbands ever talked about how you use a phone?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Does your husband have a good sense of how you use your phone?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**How does he think you use your phone? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY, DO NOT PROMPT]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- For one's livelihood
- To stay in touch with family
- To stay in touch with friends
- For news and information
- Community engagement
- For financial services such as mobile money
- Take pictures
- To talk to other men
- Use the flashlight or calculator

**How does he think women in the community typically use a phone? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY, DO NOT PROMPT]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- For one's livelihood
- To stay in touch with family
- To stay in touch with friends
- For news and information
- Community engagement
- For financial services such as mobile money
- Take pictures
- To talk to other men
- Use the flashlight or calculator

**In your community, do you think there are any stigmas or concerns associated with a woman's use of a phone?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Why do you think it's important for women to have their own phones? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY, DO NOT PROMPT]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- For one's livelihood
- For one's independence
- To maintain social ties
- To stay in touch with family
- To stay in touch with friends
- For news and information
- Community engagement
- For financial services such as mobile money
- I don't think it's important

**Why does your husband think it's important for women to have their own phones? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY, DO NOT PROMPT]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- For one's livelihood
- For one's independence
- To main social ties
- To stay in touch with family
- To stay in touch with friends
- For news and information
- Community engagement
- For financial services such as mobile money
- He doesn't think it's important

**Why might men in the community object to women having their own phones? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY, DO NOT PROMPT]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- There is no problem with phones
- They're too expensive
- They cause conflict within the household
- They cause conflict outside of the household
- They bring disrepute for women
- They bring disrepute for families
- They can encourage undesirable behavior
- They can be a distraction
- They are not needed

**Why might women in the community object to women having their own phones? [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY, DO NOT PROMPT]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- There is no problem with phones
- They're too expensive
- They cause conflict within the household
- They cause conflict outside of the household
- They bring disrepute for women
- They bring disrepute for families
- They can encourage undesirable behavior
- They can be a distraction
- They are not needed

## Domestic Situation

Now if you will permit me, I need to ask some questions about your home situation. Let me assure you again that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone. If we should come to any question that you do not want to answer, just let me know and we will go on to the next question.

---

**How many years ago did you get married? [ENTER 999 FOR DON'T KNOW and 888 FOR REFUSE]**



**Are you your husbands first, second, ... wife?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- NA
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- More than 6

**Including yourself, in total, how many wives or partners does your husband live with now as if married?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Total number of wives and live-in partner:

**Including yourself, in total, how many wives or partners does your husband live with now as if married?**



**Of your total household income that you and your husband/PARTNER earn, who controls how the money is spent?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- My husband/PARTNER controls the money completely
- My husband/PARTNER mostly controls the money, but I have a little control
- My husband/PARTNER and I share control over the money equally
- I mostly control the money, but my husband/PARTNER has a little control
- I control the money completely

**Of the money you earn personally in your own job or work, how much control do you have over how it is spent compared to how much control your husband/partner has over the money you earn?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- My husband/partner controls my money completely
- My husband/partner mostly controls my money, but I have a little control
- My husband/partner and I share control over my money equally
- I mostly control my money, but my husband/partner has a little control
- I control my money completely

**Would you say that the money you earn is...**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Significantly more than what your husband/partner earns
- Somewhat more than what your husband/partner earns
- About the same
- Somewhat less than what your husband/partner earns
- Significantly less than what your husband/partner earns

**How much influence do you have on food expenses within your household?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Major Influence
- Minor influence
- No influence

**How much influence do you have on education expenses within your household?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Major Influence
- Minor influence
- No influence

**How much influence do you have on health expenses within your household?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Major Influence
- Minor influence
- No influence

**How much influence do you have on household finances and business decision-making within your household?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Major Influence
- Minor influence
- No influence

**How much influence do you have on how to use your household's land and property?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Major Influence
- Minor influence
- No influence

**In your household, who has more influence in overall decisionmaking:**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Your husband has more influence
- You and your husband have equal influence
- You have more influence

**How much do you agree with the following statement: I am free to go outside the house as I wish.**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Completely agree
- Mostly agree
- Neither Agree or Disagree
- Mostly disagree
- Completely disagree

Now I would like to ask you questions about some other important aspects of a woman's life. I know that these questions are very personal. However, your answers are crucial for helping to understand the conditions of women in Malawi. Let me assure you that your answers are completely confidential and will not be told to anyone and no one else will know that you were asked these questions.

---

**In your opinion, is a man justified in hitting or beating his wife/partner in the following situations?**

- If she goes out without telling him?
- If she argues with him?
- If she neglects the children?
- If she refuses to have sex with him?
- If she burns the food?
- No justification to beat his wife

**Now, I am going to ask you about some situations which happen to some women. Please tell me if these apply to your relationship with your (last) husband/partner?**

- He (is/was) jealous or angry if you (talk/talked) to other men?
- He frequently (accuses/accused) you of being unfaithful?
- He frequently (accuses/accused) you of being unfaithful?
- He (tries/tried) to limit your contact with your family?
- He (insists/insisted) on knowing where you (are/were) at all times?
- He (does/did) not trust you with any money?
- None
- Ngati kawirikawiri akukunenani kuti ndinu osakhuluilika

**In the past six months, did your husband/partner ever say or do something to humiliate you in front of others?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Yes, often
- Yes, a few times
- Yes, once
- No, not at all

**In the past six months, did your husband/partner threaten to hurt or harm you or someone close to you?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Yes, often
- Yes, a few times
- Yes, once
- No, not at all

**In the past six months, did your husband/partner ever physically harm you on purpose?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Yes, often
- Yes, a few times
- Yes, once
- No, not at all

**Did you report any of these incidents to...**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- another family member?
- a friend or friends?
- legal counsel?
- gender-based violence institution?
- police?
- doctor or health care provider?
- did not report it to anyone

**In the past six months, did SOMEONE OTHER THAN a husband/partner ever say or do something to humiliate you in front of others?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Yes, often
- Yes, a few times
- Yes, once
- No, not at all

**In the past six months, did SOMEONE OTHER THAN a husband/partner threaten to hurt or harm you or someone close to you?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Yes, often
- Yes, a few times
- Yes, once
- No, not at all

**In the past six months, did SOMEONE OTHER THAN a husband/partner ever physically harm you on purpose?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Yes, often
- Yes, a few times
- Yes, once
- No, not at all

**Did you report any of these incidents to...**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- another family member?
- a friend or friends?
- legal counsel?
- gender-based violence institution?
- police?
- doctor or health care provider?
- did not report it to anyone

**How often does your spouse/partner get drunk?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Every day
- Several times a week
- Once a week
- Once per month
- Once per six months
- Never

**Do you agree or disagree that: A man should have the final word about decisions in the home.**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Completely agree
- Mostly agree
- Neither Agree or Disagree
- Mostly disagree
- Completely disagree

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: An education is more important for a boy than for a girl.**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Completely agree
- Mostly agree
- Neither Agree or Disagree
- Mostly disagree
- Completely disagree

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Women should be able to work outside the home.**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Completely agree
- Mostly agree
- Neither Agree or Disagree
- Mostly disagree
- Completely disagree

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: A woman has the right to express her opinion even when she disagrees with what her husband/partner is saying.**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Completely agree
- Mostly agree
- Neither Agree or Disagree
- Mostly disagree
- Completely disagree

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: A woman should have the right to leave her husband/partner if he is abusive**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Completely agree
- Mostly agree
- Neither Agree or Disagree
- Mostly disagree
- Completely disagree

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: A woman should have the right to own land or property.**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Completely agree
- Mostly agree
- Neither Agree or Disagree
- Mostly disagree
- Completely disagree

**When two people need to use something in the house at the same time, such as the table, radio, or phone, how much influence do you have in deciding who gets to use it?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Major Influence
- Minor influence
- No influence

## Social Connectedness

The next questions are about how you feel about different aspects of your life

---

**First, how often do you feel that you lack companionship?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often

**How often do you feel there are people you can talk to?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often

**How often do you attend events such as celebrations, ceremonies, or social gatherings in your community?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often

**What are the considerations that affect whether or not you choose to attend events such as celebrations, ceremonies, or social gatherings in your community? [DO NOT PROMPT]**

- Refuse
- I don't know
- How I feel others view me
- If someone tells me about the event
- How connected I feel to others likely to attend the event
- If I have time to attend the event
- Financial concerns
- Other

**Other:**

---

**Are you a part of any of the following types of groups or associations?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- savings and loan group
- church/ religious group
- business/market trading group
- sports or other recreational association
- neighborhood improvement organization
- Other

Specify other.

---

Now I would like you to think about the five people you are closest to—in closest to, I mean with whom you have a strong bond or social connection, regardless of where they stay

---

# 1 Name

---

What is person 1's relation to you?

- Not applicable
- Husband
- Father
- Mother
- Daughter
- Son
- Sister
- Brother
- Friend
- Neighbour
- Co-worker
- Other

Specify other.

---

**How far away does this person live?**

- Not applicable
- In my house
- On my street
- In my neighborhood
- In my village/town
- Outside of my village/town

**How often are you in contact with this person?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Every day
- Several times per week
- Once per week
- Once per month
- Once per six months
- Never

**How do you stay in touch with person #1?**

- Not applicable
- We live together and we see each other at home
- We visit each other and meet face-to-face
- We talk over the phone
- We send SMS
- We do social activities together
- We work together
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**How certain are you that this person could provide assistance if you needed help?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Very certain this person WOULD help
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD help
- It could go either way
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD NOT help
- Very certain this person WOULD NOT help

**How certain are you that this person could send you money if you needed help?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Very certain this person WOULD help
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD help
- It could go either way
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD NOT help
- Very certain this person WOULD NOT help

**Has this person sent you money or provided you with financial assistance during a time of need over the past year?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**What was the total amount they sent you?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

What was the total amount they sent you?



What was the total amount they sent you?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they recieved or sent no income or money)
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 25,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 35,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 50,000 MWK
- Above 50,000 MWK

**How many times has this person sent you money or provided you with financial assistance during a time of need over the past year?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- More than 15

**Have you ever sent them money or provided them with financial assistance during a time of need over the past year?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

# 2 Name

---

## What is person 2's relation to you?

- Not applicable
- Husband
- Father
- Mother
- Daughter
- Son
- Sister
- Brother
- Friend
- Neighbour
- Co-worker
- Other

## Specify other.

---

## How far away does this person live?

- Not applicable
- In my house
- On my street
- In my neighborhood
- In my village/town
- Outside of my village/town

**How often are you in contact with this person?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Every day
- Several times per week
- Once per week
- Once per month
- Once per six months
- Never

**How do you stay in touch with person #2?**

- Not applicable
- We live together and we see each other at home
- We visit each other and meet face-to-face
- We talk over the phone
- We send SMS
- We do social activities together
- We work together
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**How certain are you that this person could provide assistance if you needed help?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Very certain this person WOULD help
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD help
- It could go either way
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD NOT help
- Very certain this person WOULD NOT help

**How certain are you that this person could send you money if you needed help?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Very certain this person WOULD help
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD help
- It could go either way
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD NOT help
- Very certain this person WOULD NOT help

**Has this person sent you money or provided you with financial assistance during a time of need over the past year?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**What was the total amount they sent you?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**What was the total amount they sent you?**



**What was the total amount they sent you?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they recieved or sent no income or money)
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 25,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 35,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 50,000 MWK
- Above 50,000 MWK

**How many times has this person sent you money or provided you with financial assistance during a time of need over the past year?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- More than 15

**Have you ever sent them money or provided them with financial assistance during a time of need over the past year?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

# 3 Name

---

## What is person 3's relation to you?

- Not applicable
- Husband
- Father
- Mother
- Daughter
- Son
- Sister
- Brother
- Friend
- Neighbour
- Co-worker
- Other

## Specify other.

---

## How far away does this person live?

- Not applicable
- In my house
- On my street
- In my neighborhood
- In my village/town
- Outside of my village/town

**How often are you in contact with this person?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Every day
- Several times per week
- Once per week
- Once per month
- Once per six months
- Never

**How do you stay in touch with person #3?**

- Not applicable
- We live together and we see each other at home
- We visit each other and meet face-to-face
- We talk over the phone
- We send SMS
- We do social activities together
- We work together
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**How certain are you that this person could provide assistance if you needed help?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Very certain this person WOULD help
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD help
- It could go either way
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD NOT help
- Very certain this person WOULD NOT help

**How certain are you that this person could send you money if you needed help?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Very certain this person WOULD help
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD help
- It could go either way
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD NOT help
- Very certain this person WOULD NOT help

**Has this person sent you money or provided you with financial assistance during a time of need over the past year?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**What was the total amount they sent you?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**What was the total amount they sent you?**



**What was the total amount they sent you?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they recieved or sent no income or money)
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 25,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 35,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 50,000 MWK
- Above 50,000 MWK

**How many times has this person sent you money or provided you with financial assistance during a time of need over the past year?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- More than 15

**Have you ever sent them money or provided them with financial assistance during a time of need over the past year?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

# 4 Name

---

## What is person 4's relation to you

- Not applicable
- Husband
- Father
- Mother
- Daughter
- Son
- Sister
- Brother
- Friend
- Neighbour
- Co-worker
- Other

## Specify other.

---

## How far away does this person live?

- Not applicable
- In my house
- On my street
- In my neighborhood
- In my village/town
- Outside of my village/town

**How often are you in contact with this person?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Every day
- Several times per week
- Once per week
- Once per month
- Once per six months
- Never

**How do you stay in touch with person #4?**

- Not applicable
- We live together and we see each other at home
- We visit each other and meet face-to-face
- We talk over the phone
- We send SMS
- We do social activities together
- We work together
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**How certain are you that this person could provide assistance if you needed help?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Very certain this person WOULD help
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD help
- It could go either way
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD NOT help
- Very certain this person WOULD NOT help

**How certain are you that this person could send you money if you needed help?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Very certain this person WOULD help
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD help
- It could go either way
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD NOT help
- Very certain this person WOULD NOT help

**Has this person sent you money or provided you with financial assistance during a time of need over the past year?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**What was the total amount they sent you?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**What was the total amount they sent you?**



**What was the total amount they sent you?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they recieved or sent no income or money)
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 25,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 35,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 50,000 MWK
- Above 50,000 MWK

**How many times has this person sent you money or provided you with financial assistance during a time of need over the past year?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- More than 15

**Have you ever sent them money or provided them with financial assistance during a time of need over the past year?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

# 5 Name

---

## What is person 5's relation to you?

- Not applicable
- Husband
- Father
- Mother
- Daughter
- Son
- Sister
- Brother
- Friend
- Neighbour
- Co-worker
- Other

## Specify other.

---

## How far away does this person live?

- Not applicable
- In my house
- On my street
- In my neighborhood
- In my village/town
- Outside of my village/town

**How often are you in contact with this person?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Every day
- Several times per week
- Once per week
- Once per month
- Once per six months
- Never

**How do you stay in touch with person #5?**

- Not applicable
- We live together and we see each other at home
- We visit each other and meet face-to-face
- We talk over the phone
- We send SMS
- We do social activities together
- We work together
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**How certain are you that this person could provide assistance if you needed help?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Very certain this person WOULD help
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD help
- It could go either way
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD NOT help
- Very certain this person WOULD NOT help

**How certain are you that this person could send you money if you needed help?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Very certain this person WOULD help
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD help
- It could go either way
- Somewhat certain this person WOULD NOT help
- Very certain this person WOULD NOT help

**Overall are you able to stay in touch with friends and family who live far away as much as you would like to?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not at all
- Just a little
- Somewhat
- A lot

**Has this person sent you money or provided you with financial assistance during a time of need over the past year?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**What was the total amount they sent you?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

**What was the total amount they sent you?**



**What was the total amount they sent you?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Zero (they recieved or sent no income or money)
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 10,000 MWK
- Up to 15,000 MWK
- Up to 20,000 MWK
- Up to 25,000 MWK
- Up to 30,000 MWK
- Up to 35,000 MWK
- Up to 40,000 MWK
- Up to 45,000 MWK
- Up to 50,000 MWK
- Above 50,000 MWK

**How many times has this person sent you money or provided you with financial assistance during a time of need over the past year?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10
- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 15
- More than 15

**Have you ever sent them money or provided them with financial assistance during a time of need over the past year?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

## Efficacy

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: I am able to achieve most of the goals that I have set for myself.**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Completely agree
- Mostly agree
- Neither Agree or Disagree
- Mostly disagree
- Completely disagree

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: I feel that I have enough time to work toward these goals.**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Completely agree
- Mostly agree
- Neither Agree or Disagree
- Mostly disagree
- Completely disagree

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: I am able to successfully overcome challenges that I face.**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Completely agree
- Mostly agree
- Neither Agree or Disagree
- Mostly disagree
- Completely disagree

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: When I believe something is wrong, I can act to change it.**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Completely agree
- Mostly agree
- Neither Agree or Disagree
- Mostly disagree
- Completely disagree

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: If I needed to, I believe I could provide for myself and my family alone.**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Completely agree
- Mostly agree
- Neither Agree or Disagree
- Mostly disagree
- Completely disagree

**Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: I feel that I am a person of worth, at least on an equal footing with others.**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Completely agree
- Mostly agree
- Neither Agree or Disagree
- Mostly disagree
- Completely disagree

**How much do you trust each of the following types of people?**

**Other Malawians**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not at all
- Just a little
- Somewhat
- A lot

**Your relatives**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not at all
- Just a little
- Somewhat
- A lot

**Your spouse**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not at all
- Just a little
- Somewhat
- A lot

**Your neighbors**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not at all
- Just a little
- Somewhat
- A lot

**Other people you know**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not at all
- Just a little
- Somewhat
- A lot

**People from other religions**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not at all
- Just a little
- Somewhat
- A lot

**People from your own ethnic group**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not at all
- Just a little
- Somewhat
- A lot

**People from other ethnic groups**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not at all
- Just a little
- Somewhat
- A lot

**For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Strongly dislike
- Somewhat dislike
- Would not care
- Somewhat like
- Strongly like

**For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Strongly dislike
- Somewhat dislike
- Would not care
- Somewhat like
- Strongly like

**For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who support a different political party**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Strongly dislike
- Somewhat dislike
- Would not care
- Somewhat like
- Strongly like

**Please tell me whether you would like having a family member marry a person from a different ethnic group, dislike it, or not care?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Strongly dislike
- Somewhat dislike
- Would not care
- Somewhat like
- Strongly like

**Please tell me how likely you are to make friends with people from a different ethnic group?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Not very likely
- Not likely at all

**Please tell me how likely you are to do business with people from a different ethnic group?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Not very likely
- Not likely at all

**Malawians are very diverse. They come from different religions, ethnic groups, political parties, and economic and social backgrounds. Overall, would you say that there is more that unites all Malawians as one people, or more that divides them? [Probe for strength of opinion]**

- refuse
- Don't know
- Much more that unites us
- Somewhat more that unites us
- Somewhat more that divides us
- Much more that divides us

## Small grant

As part of the project, you are eligible for a small grant that we can pay to you now. It is a small amount but hopefully you can use it.

---

The grant can be paid in one of two ways: as cash or a mobile money transfer. The cash amount is 1500 MWK. The mobile money transfer is 3000 MWK.

---

**What do you prefer: the cash or the mobile money transfer?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Cash
- Mobile money

**If they choose mobile money transfer, record the number they give you here and on the money distribution form.**

---

**Ask: Is that your mobile money account or someone else's?**

- her own
- someone else's

If you sent the mobile money to some else's account, how much of the amount will you receive from them?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None
- Enter

If you sent the mobile money to some else's account, how much of the amount will you receive from them?



If you sent the mobile money to some else's account, how much of the amount will you receive from them?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- None/Zero
- Up to 500 MWK
- Up to 1,000 MWK
- Up to 1,500 MWK
- Up to 2,000 MWK
- Up to 2,500 MWK
- Up to 3,000 MWK
- Up to 3,500 MWK
- Up to 4,000 MWK
- Up to 4,500 MWK
- Up to 5,000 MWK
- Up to 5,500 MWK
- Up to 6,000 MWK

**If they say it is someone else's account, ask whose is it?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Not applicable
- Husband
- Father
- Mother
- Daughter
- Son
- Sister
- Brother
- Friend
- Neighbor
- Co-worker
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**[Record whether the mobile money transfer goes through. If it does not go through due to bad service or some other reason, explain you will send it as soon as you get better service.]**

- transaction was successful
- transaction failed

**Why did you choose what you did?**

---

Fill out money distribution form (paper form).

---

**Did the respondent leave the interview to try to find another person's mobile money number?]**

- No
- Yes

Now, suppose an NGO based in Blantyre were able to send you a hypothetical CASH grant. We will not be able to give you this sum today, but we are interested in learning what your choice would be.

---

The CASH grant can be paid in one of two ways: either to you or to your husband directly. The amount directly to you is 5000 MWK. If you choose the money to be paid to your husband directly, it would be a bit more, 6000 MWK. Both grants will be paid in cash.

---

**What do you prefer: the cash sent to you or to your husband? [If they say they prefer the higher amount for themselves just repeat the instructions.]**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- 1500 MWH for myself
- 3000 MWH for my husband

**If you sent the cash grant to your husband, how much of the amount will you receive from them?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- All of it
- None of it
- Some of it

**If you kept the cash yourself, how much will you share with him?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- All of it
- None of it
- Some of it

## Cash group

As part of the Mobile Phone and Livelihood of Women program, we have record of you receiving a XX MWK. Is this correct?

- No
- Yes

If no, what did you receive?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Cash, enter here:
- Solar charger
- Basic phone
- Smart Phone
- I did not receive anything

Cash, enter here: [ENTER 999 FOR DON'T KNOW AND 888 FOR REFUSE]



**What did you do with the money? (Ask the respondent to be as specific as possible.)**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Food
- Clothing
- Rent
- Savings
- School for self or children
- Medicine
- Other health expense
- Business capital
- Agricultural inputs
- Entertainment
- Transportation
- Bills/utilities (water, electricity, etc.)
- Pay off debt
- Home improvements
- Charity/gift
- Buy mobile phone
- Buy solar charger
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**What type of phone did you purchase?**

- Basic Phone
- Smart Phone

**What is the brand and the model of the phone?**

---

## Phone group

As part of the Mobile Phone and Livelihood of Women program, we have record of you receiving a phone. Is this correct?

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

Did you receive anything as part of the Mobile Phone and Livelihood of Women program?

- ndala,
- nothing
- talk time
- Other

Specify other.

---

Do you still have access to this same phone? [ENUMERATOR: DO NOT PROMPT BUT ASK WHY IF THE ANSWER IS NO]

- Refuse
- I don't know
- Yes, it is in the house somewhere
- Yes it is with my husband
- Yes it is with one of my children
- It is with a friend
- It is with a family friend
- I lost the phone
- I sold the phone
- The phone broke
- I cannot charge the phone
- I cannot top up the SIM for the phone

Would you mind telling us how many MWK you sold the phone for? [ENTER 999 FOR DON'T KNOW AND 888 FOR REFUSE]



## Survey wrap up

That concludes the survey. Thanks very much for taking the time to talk with us again. We very much appreciate it. I just have a few more questions.

**Do you or YOUR HUSBAND plan to move from your current home in the next month?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Where do you plan to move?**

---

**Where does your husband plan to move?**

---

**What is the best number to contact you on if we wanted to get in touch with you again?**

---

**Please reenter the number**

---

**ENUMERATOR TO CHECK: Is this the same number as on the list?**

- No
- Yes

**As part of the Mobile Phone and Livelihood of Women program, we have record of you receiving a SIM CARD. Is this correct?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**Do you still have the SIM CARD from the Mobile Phone and Livelihood of Women program? We are asking you specifically about the SIM CARD that you received from the program and not about a SIM CARD that you obtained outside of the program.**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

**What happened to your SIM CARD?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Stolen
- Lost
- Broken
- Sold it
- Gave to member of my household
- Gave to friend
- On loan to someone else

**Whose number is that?**

---

**How do you know this person?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- Self
- Spouse
- Parent
- Child
- Brother
- Sister
- Extended family
- Friend
- Other

**Specify other.**

---

**Is it okay if they contact you on your best contact that you just provided in the previous question?**

- Refuse
- Don't know
- No
- Yes

In case we cannot get ahold of you, can you tell us the names and phone numbers of a few friends or relatives who are sure to know where you are, and how to contact you? [ENUMERATOR NOTE: PRESS THEM TO TRY TO PROVIDE CONTACT INFORMATION AT LEAST ONE CONTACT]

---

**Name 1**

---

**Relation to respondent**

---

**Phone number**

---

Re-enter phone number

---

Name 2

---

Relation to respondent

---

Phone number

---

Re-enter phone number

---

Name 3

---

Relation to respondent

---

Phone number

---

Re-enter phone number

---

One last question: IPOR works with GENET. GENET stands for the Girls Empowerment Network. It is an organization based in Blantyre that works to advance the rights, status and well-being of women in Malawi. GENET undertakes programming aimed at supporting women like yourself and supporting women's livelihoods. Would you be interested in learning from GENET about the type of programming they offer to support women's livelihoods?

- No
- Yes

Is it okay if GENET contacts you on the best contact number you provided about such programming?

- No
- Yes

Excellent. Thank you. We will be sure to connect you with GENET.

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## Final questions

[END OF SURVEY] Thank you for your time.

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[TO THE ENUMERATOR]: Please enter any comments.

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Check box below if the survey is now complete.

Survey is complete

Other

Specify other.

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